



#### THE FUTURE OF WORK AND MANAGING A HYBRID WORKFORCE

- Tania Goodman, Partner & Head of Employment:
   Welcome and introduction
- Daniel Zona, Associate:
   Hybrid, agile and flexible working
- Emma Burroughs, Associate:
   Health and safety in a hybrid workplace
- Sinead Kelly, Associate:
   Employee monitoring

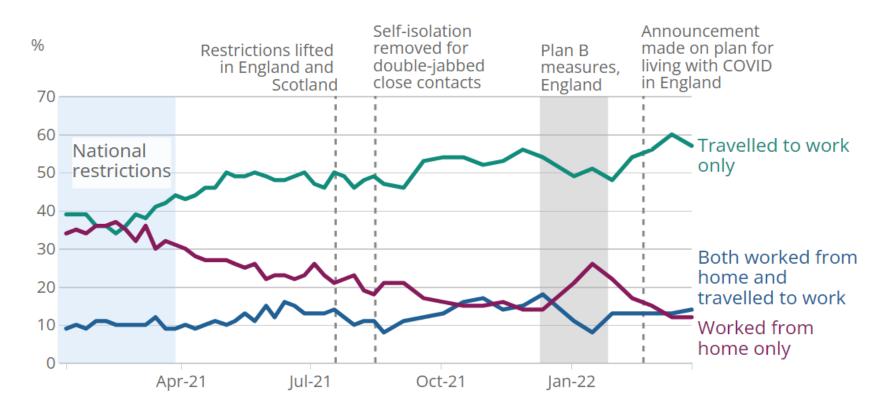


# HYBRID, AGILE AND FLEXIBLE WORKING

DANIEL ZONA, ASSOCIATE

Figure 2: Around 6 in 10 (57%) of working adults were travelling to work only in the past seven days

Percentage of working adults, Great Britain, January 2021 to March 2022



### **QUICK SURVEY**

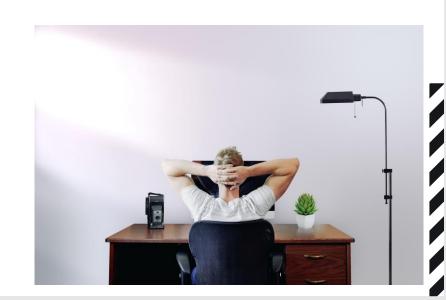
## What is your current working pattern?



### DIFFICULTIES AND PITFALLS

#### IMPLEMENTING AND MANAGING A MORE REMOTE AND MOBILE WORKFORCE

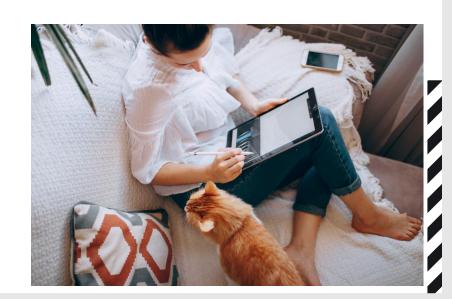
- Communication, connection and collaboration
- Visibility
- Discrimination
- Culture
- This list is non-exhaustive!



## ADVANTAGES OF HYBRID WORKING

#### AND HOW THEY CAN BE MAXIMISED

- Productivity
- Empowerment
- Mobility
- Cost savings to employers and employees
- This list is also non-exhaustive!





# HEALTH AND SAFETY IN A HYBRID WORKPLACE

**EMMA BURROUGHS, ASSOCIATE** 

## WHAT RESPONSIBILITIES DO EMPLOYERS HAVE?

- General duty to employees to ensure health, safety and wellbeing whilst at work as far as reasonably practicable
- Physical and mental wellbeing
- Applies both whilst working from home and in the office
- Employees have responsibility for their own health and safety



## WHAT DO EMPLOYERS NEED TO DO?

- Suitable and sufficient risk assessments
- Practical steps to mitigate the risks
- Regularly review risk assessments
- Consultation with staff
- Whistleblowing/reporting mechanism?

## WHAT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED IN A RISK ASSESSMENT?

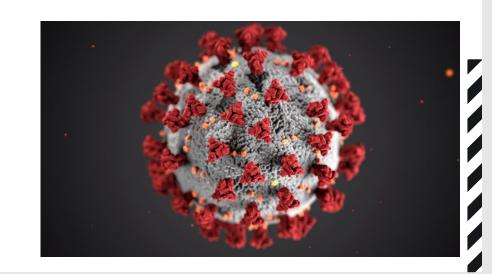
- Full risk assessment in the office
- Self-assessment at home
- Mitigating the risks?
  - Policies
  - Training
  - Employee Assistance Programmes
- Consider different groups of staff when conducting risk assessments

### **IMPLICATIONS**

- Staff discontent
- Poor staff retention/high turnover
- Recruitment issues
- Employer liability:
  - Breach of contract
  - Unfair dismissal potentially automatically unfair?
  - Detriment/discrimination
  - Also: offence under H&S legislation, personal injury, negligence?

### COVID IN THE WORKPLACE

- Requirement to specifically consider Covid in risk assessments has ceased for most employers
- Discussions with employees are vital
- Take legal advice if an employee is refusing to return to the office

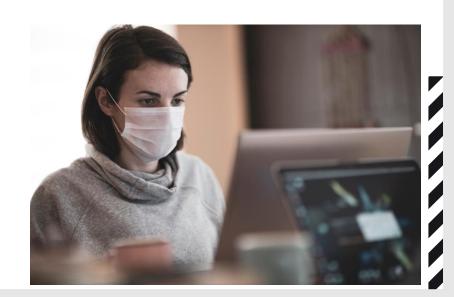


#### COVID IN THE WORKPLACE

- Practical steps to reduce respiratory infections in the workplace
  - Ventilation
  - Encouraging and enabling vaccination (not mandating, which has its own set of risks)
  - Cleanliness
- Testing? Not without risk e.g. data protection issues and unfair dismissal risk
- Greater emphasis on individual responsibility for infection control guidance for individuals on living with Covid

### **COVID IN THE WORKPLACE**

- No automatic grant of SSP
- Employers to consider how best to support and enable employees to follow the guidance
- Company sick pay to stay at home?
- Long Covid potentially a disability?





## **EMPLOYEE MONITORING**

SINEAD KELLY, ASSOCIATE

## WHAT IS EMPLOYEE MONITORING

When employers use or process information about their employees to look at (i) what work is being done, (ii) where it is being done; and/or (iii)how it's being done.

Types of monitoring		Why employers use monitoring tools	
•	Spot email checks	•	Tracking productivity
•	Monitoring internet usage	•	Wellbeing purposes
•	Recording phone calls	•	Compliance with regulatory requirements
•	Checking call logs	•	To ensure confidentiality
•	Remote screen access		
•	Checking log on times		
•	Reviewing GPS information		
•	Installing tracking software e.g. to monitor key strokes, mouse movement		
•	Surveillance via web cams		

## LEGAL FRAMEWORK DATA PROTECTION ISSUES

#### Do you have a lawful basis to process data?

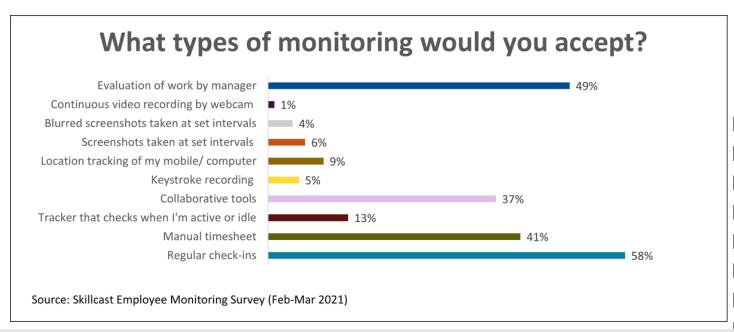
- Consent?
- Employment Contract
- Legitimate interest, for example:
  - to improve employee productivity
  - to monitor employee wellbeing
  - to ensure compliance with company policies

#### What steps should you take to ensure compliance:

- Legitimate interest assessment ('LIA')
- Privacy Notice
- Data Protection Impact Assessment ('DPIA')

### LEGAL FRAMEWORK EMPLOYMENT / HR ISSUES

- 1. Discrimination claims under the Equality Act 2010
- 2. Impact on employee morale and motivation
- 3. Employee wellbeing
- 4. Breach of trust and confidence
- 5. Constructive dismissal claims



## OTHER CONSIDERATIONS

- 1. Article 8 Right to privacy
- 2. Use of personal equipment
- 3. Reviewing and updating policies, procedures, handbooks, privacy notices and contracts of employment



# QUESTIONS





TANIA GOODMAN

PARTNER & HEAD OF EMPLOYMENT

TANIA.GOODMAN@COLLYERBRISTOW.COM



SINEAD KELLY
ASSOCIATE
SINEAD.KELLY@COLLYERBRISTOW.COM



DANIEL ZONA ASSOCIATE

DANIEL.ZONA@COLLYERBRISTOW.COM



EMMA BURROUGHS

ASSOCIATE

EMMA.BURROUGHS@COLLYERBRISTOW.COM

COLLYERBRISTOW.COM





The information and opinions contained in this webinar are for general interest and information purposes only and are not intended to constitute specific legal, commercial or other professional advice and should not be relied on or treated as a substitute for specific advice relevant to particular circumstances, While we seek to ensure that the contents are not misleading or outdated, users should obtain specific legal advice before making or refraining from making any business or personal decisions.

Collyer Bristow and its partners and staff accept no responsibility for any loss or damage arising from any content in this webinar.